

1 Aufgaben

Gib die ersten zwei Ableitungen folgender Funktionen an:

a) $f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4$

b) $f(x) = 15x - 45$

c) $f(x) = x^2 - 6x$

d) $f(x) = 3x^2 - 8x - 3$

e) $f(x) = 10x^2 \cdot (x + 7)$

f) $f(x) = (x + 3)^2$

g) $f(x) = 2x \cdot \sin(x)$

2 Lösungen

a)

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4$$

$$f'(x) = x^3$$

$$f''(x) = 3x^2$$

b)

$$f(x) = 15x - 45$$

$$f'(x) = 15$$

$$f''(x) = 0$$

c)

$$f(x) = x^2 - 6x$$

$$f'(x) = 2x - 6$$

$$f''(x) = 2$$

d)

$$f(x) = 3x^2 - 8x - 3$$

$$f'(x) = 6x - 8$$

$$f''(x) = 6$$

e)

$$f(x) = 10x^2 \cdot (x + 7)$$

$$f'(x) = 10x^2 \cdot 1 + 20x(x + 7)$$

$$f'(x) = 10x^2 + 20x^2 + 140x$$

$$f'(x) = 30x^2 + 140x$$

$$f''(x) = 60x + 140$$

f)

$$f(x) = (x + 3)^2$$

$$f'(x) = 2 \cdot (x + 3)^1 \cdot ((x + 3)')$$

$$= 2(x + 3) \cdot 1$$

$$f'(x) = 2(x + 3)$$

$$f''(x) = 2$$

g)

$$f(x) = 2x \cdot \sin(x)$$

$$f'(x) = 2x \cdot \cos(x) + 2 \cdot \sin(x)$$

$$f''(x) = 2x \cdot (-\sin(x)) + 2 \cdot \cos(x) + 2 \cdot \cos(x)$$

$$= 2x(-\sin(x)) + 4 \cos(x)$$

$$f''(x) = 4 \cos(x) - 2x \sin(x)$$

Quelle: Ableitungen